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(Original Signature of Member)

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R.

To provide incentives for the purchase of water-efficient products, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. CARTWRIGHT introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To provide incentives for the purchase of water-efficient products, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Water Advanced Tech-
5 nologies for Efficient Resource Use Act of 2023”.

6 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7 In this Act:

1 (1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Adminis-
2 trator” means the Administrator of the Environ-
3 mental Protection Agency.

4 (2) AGENCY.—The term “agency” has the
5 meaning given such term in section 7902(a) of title
6 5, United States Code.

7 (3) COVERED CONSUMER.—The term “covered
8 consumer” means an individual served by an eligible
9 entity.

10 (4) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-
11 ty” means—

12 (A) a State, local, or Tribal government;

13 (B) a drinking water utility or wastewater
14 utility;

15 (C) a municipal water authority or a re-
16 gional water authority; or

17 (D) a nonprofit organization.

18 (5) INCENTIVE.—The term “incentive” in-
19 cludes—

20 (A) rebates, vouchers, and other financial
21 incentives; and

22 (B) the direct installation of a WaterSense
23 product.

1 (6) NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION.—The term
2 “nonprofit organization” means an organization
3 that—

4 (A) is described in section 501(c)(3) of the
5 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.
6 501(c)(3)); and

7 (B) is exempt from taxation under section
8 501(a) of such Code.

9 (7) PRODUCT.—The term “product” means a
10 product, building, landscape, facility, process, or
11 service.

12 (8) STATE.—The term “State” means each of
13 the several States of the United States, the District
14 of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin
15 Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Common-
16 wealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.

17 (9) WATERSENSE PRODUCT.—The term
18 “WaterSense product” means a product that is cer-
19 tified to display the WaterSense label under the
20 WaterSense program established under section 324B
21 of the Energy Policy and Conservation Act (42
22 U.S.C. 6294b).

23 **SEC. 3. FEDERAL PROCUREMENT OF WATERSENSE PROD-**
24 **UCTS.**

25 (a) PROCUREMENT.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
2 graph (2), in procuring any water-consuming prod-
3 uct, the head of an agency shall procure a
4 WaterSense product.

5 (2) EXCEPTIONS.—Paragraph (1) does not
6 apply if—

7 (A) with respect to the type of water-con-
8 suming product being procured, the head of an
9 agency finds, in writing, that—

10 (i) no WaterSense product is cost-ef-
11 fective over the life of such type of prod-
12 uct, taking current and future water and
13 wastewater cost savings into account; or

14 (ii) no WaterSense product of such
15 type is reasonably available to meet the
16 functional requirements of the agency; or

17 (B) the water-consuming product being
18 procured is designed for use in combat or com-
19 bat-related missions.

20 (b) INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE.—As applica-
21 ble, the head of an agency that procures a WaterSense
22 product under subsection (a)(1) shall use a certified pro-
23 fessional (including a licensed plumber or a licensed me-
24 chanical contractor, as appropriate) to install and main-
25 tain such product.

1 (c) MEASURES TO REDUCE WATER CONSUMP-
2 TION.—The head of each agency shall consider adopting
3 measures to reduce agency water consumption, including
4 such measures as the use of—

5 (1) water reuse, reclamation, or recycling tech-
6 nology;

7 (2) water leak detection technology; and

8 (3) products that—

9 (A) do not consume water; and

10 (B) perform similar functions as com-
11 parable water-consuming products.

12 (d) PUBLICATION OF LIST.—Section 324B(b)(2) of
13 the Energy Policy and Conservation Act (42 U.S.C.
14 6294b(b)(2)) is amended by striking “outreach and public
15 education” and inserting “outreach, public education, and
16 publication (on the website of the Environmental Protec-
17 tion Agency) of a list of WaterSense-labeled products”.

18 (e) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 180 days after
19 the date of enactment of this section, the Administrator
20 of the Environmental Protection Agency and the Director
21 of the Office of Management and Budget shall issue regu-
22 lations to carry out this section.

1 **SEC. 4. INCENTIVES FOR THE PURCHASE OF WATERSENSE**
2 **PRODUCTS.**

3 (a) **ESTABLISHMENT.**—The Administrator shall es-
4 tablish a program to provide grants to eligible entities to
5 provide incentives to covered consumers for the purchase
6 of a WaterSense product.

7 (b) **ELIGIBILITY.**—To be eligible to receive a grant
8 under this section, an eligible entity shall—

9 (1) submit an application to the Administrator
10 at such time, in such form, and containing such in-
11 formation as the Administrator may require; and

12 (2) provide assurances, which the Administrator
13 determines are satisfactory, that the eligible entity
14 will use such grant to supplement, but not supplant,
15 other incentives that are available to a covered con-
16 sumer for the purchase of a WaterSense product.

17 (c) **EVALUATION CRITERIA FOR APPLICATIONS.**—

18 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—In evaluating an application
19 submitted under subsection (b)(1), the Adminis-
20 trator shall consider—

21 (A) the estimated effect of providing incen-
22 tives;

23 (B) if the eligible entity previously received
24 a grant under this section—

1 (i) the degree to which the use of such
2 grant encouraged the purchase of
3 WaterSense products; and

4 (ii) whether there are amounts of such
5 grant that remain unused; and

6 (C) whether the eligible entity promotes or
7 implements a program to recycle or manage the
8 disposal of any products that are replaced as a
9 result of the provision of incentives under this
10 section.

11 (2) PRIORITY.—The Administrator shall
12 prioritize providing grants under this section to eligi-
13 ble entities that will provide incentives to low- and
14 middle-income households.

15 (d) USE OF GRANT.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—An eligible entity that re-
17 ceives a grant under this section shall—

18 (A) use such grant to provide incentives to
19 covered consumers that purchase a WaterSense
20 product; or

21 (B) with approval from the Administrator,
22 provide some, or all, of such grant to another
23 eligible entity for use in accordance with sub-
24 paragraph (A).

1 (2) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—Not more than
2 50 percent of each grant provided under this section
3 may be used to pay for the administrative cost of
4 providing incentives in accordance with paragraph
5 (1).

6 (3) INCENTIVE AMOUNTS.—With respect to re-
7 bates, vouchers, and other such financial incentives,
8 an eligible entity shall determine the amount to pro-
9 vide based on the following:

10 (A) The amount of the grant provided to
11 the eligible entity under this section.

12 (B) The amount of any other incentives
13 that are available to a covered consumer for the
14 purchase of a WaterSense product.

15 (C) The estimated amount necessary to en-
16 courage a covered consumer to purchase a
17 WaterSense product.

18 (D) As applicable, the costs to a covered
19 consumer for onsite preparation, assembly, and
20 installation of a WaterSense product.

21 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
22 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this sec-
23 tion—

24 (1) \$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2024;

25 (2) \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2025;

1 (3) \$150,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

2 (4) \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2027; and

3 (5) \$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2028.

4 **SEC. 5. EXCLUSION FROM GROSS INCOME OF AMOUNTS RE-**
5 **CEIVED AS INCENTIVES FOR THE PURCHASE**
6 **OF WATERSENSE PRODUCTS.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part III of subchapter B of chap-
8 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended
9 by inserting before section 140 the following new section:

10 **“SEC. 139I. INCENTIVES FOR THE PURCHASE OF**
11 **WATERSENSE PRODUCTS.**

12 “(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an individual,
13 gross income does not include any amount received as an
14 incentive under section 3 of the Water Advanced Tech-
15 nologies for Efficient Resource Use Act of 2023.

16 “(b) DENIAL OF DOUBLE BENEFIT.—

17 “(1) DEDUCTIONS AND CREDITS.—No deduc-
18 tion or credit under this subtitle shall be allowed for
19 any expenditure with respect to which any amount
20 excluded under subsection (a) was provided.

21 “(2) BASIS ADJUSTMENT.—The adjusted basis
22 of any property with respect to which an amount ex-
23 cluded under subsection (a) is provided shall be re-
24 duced by the amount so excluded.”.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
2 tions for part III of subchapter B of chapter 1 of such
3 Code is amended by inserting before the item relating to
4 section 140 the following new item:

“Sec. 139I. Incentives for the purchase of WaterSense products.”.

5 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
6 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
7 the date of the enactment of this section.

8 **SEC. 6. MODIFICATIONS TO INCOME EXCLUSION FOR CON-**
9 **SERVATION SUBSIDIES.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) of section 136 of
11 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

12 (1) by striking “any subsidy provided” and in-
13 serting “any subsidy—

14 “(1) provided”,

15 (2) by striking the period at the end and insert-
16 ing a comma, and

17 (3) by adding at the end the following new
18 paragraphs:

19 “(2) provided (directly or indirectly) by a public
20 utility to a customer, or by a State or local govern-
21 ment to a resident of such State or locality, for the
22 purchase or installation of any water conservation or
23 efficiency measure, or

24 “(3) provided (directly or indirectly) by a storm
25 water management provider to a customer, or by a

1 State or local government to a resident of such State
2 or locality, for the purchase or installation of any
3 storm water management measure.”.

4 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

5 (1) DEFINITION OF WATER CONSERVATION OR
6 EFFICIENCY MEASURE AND STORM WATER MANAGE-
7 MENT MEASURE.—Section 136(c) of the Internal
8 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

9 (A) by striking “ENERGY CONSERVATION
10 MEASURE” in the heading thereof and inserting
11 “DEFINITIONS”,

12 (B) by striking “IN GENERAL” in the
13 heading of paragraph (1) and inserting “EN-
14 ERGY CONSERVATION MEASURE”, and

15 (C) by redesignating paragraph (2) as
16 paragraph (4) and by inserting after paragraph
17 (1) the following:

18 “(2) WATER CONSERVATION OR EFFICIENCY
19 MEASURE.—For purposes of this section, the term
20 ‘water conservation or efficiency measure’ means any
21 evaluation of water use, or any installation or modi-
22 fication of property, the primary purpose of which is
23 to reduce consumption of water or to improve the
24 management of water demand with respect to one or
25 more dwelling units.

1 “(3) STORM WATER MANAGEMENT MEASURE.—
2 For purposes of this section, the term ‘storm water
3 management measure’ means any installation or
4 modification of property primarily designed to re-
5 duce or manage amounts of storm water with re-
6 spect to one or more dwelling units.”.

7 (2) DEFINITION OF PUBLIC UTILITY.—Section
8 136(c)(4) of such Code (as redesignated by para-
9 graph (1)(C)) is amended by striking subparagraph
10 (B) and inserting the following:

11 “(B) PUBLIC UTILITY.—The term ‘public
12 utility’ means a person engaged in the sale of
13 electricity, natural gas, or water to residential,
14 commercial, or industrial customers for use by
15 such customers.

16 “(C) STORM WATER MANAGEMENT PRO-
17 VIDER.—The term ‘storm water management
18 provider’ means a person engaged in the provi-
19 sion of storm water management measures to
20 the public.

21 “(D) PERSON.—For purposes of subpara-
22 graphs (B) and (C), the term ‘person’ includes
23 the Federal Government, a State or local gov-
24 ernment or any political subdivision thereof, or
25 any instrumentality of any of the foregoing.”.

1 (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—

2 (A) The heading of section 136 of such
3 Code is amended—

4 (i) by inserting “**AND WATER**” after
5 “**ENERGY**”, and

6 (ii) by striking “**PROVIDED BY PUB-**
7 **LIC UTILITIES**”.

8 (B) The item relating to section 136 in the
9 table of sections of part III of subchapter B of
10 chapter 1 of such Code is amended—

11 (i) by inserting “and water” after
12 “energy”, and

13 (ii) by striking “provided by public
14 utilities”.

15 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
16 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
17 the date of enactment of this section.

18 (d) NO INFERENCE.—Nothing in this section or the
19 amendments made by this section shall be construed to
20 create any inference with respect to the proper tax treat-
21 ment of any subsidy received directly or indirectly from
22 a public utility, a storm water management provider, or
23 a State or local government for any water conservation
24 measure or storm water management measure before the
25 date of the enactment of this section.